

Master Review האָזרח/דרשות Charts

I. The Initial דרשה

Pasuk:

כָּל־הָאָזְרַח בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל יָשֹׁבוּ בַּסֵּכֶת

Pasuk Word	Drasha	Result
אָזְרַח	Plain reading	Would include everyone
הָאָזְרַח	Excludes נשים	Women are פטורות
כָּל	Includes קטנים	Minors included

II. The Contradiction (Yom Kippur)

Pasuk:

הָאָזְרַח וְהַגֵּר הַגֵּר בְּתוֹכְכֶם

Context	Drasha There	Problem
Yom Kippur	הָאָזְרַח includes נשים	Here by Succos הָאָזְרַח excluded נשים
Conclusion	Meaning flips ?	ה' of the דרשה is inconsistent

III. The Resolution

הלכתא למשה מסיני: One of the women's exemption is **רבה**

IV. 2 Questions

- 1) Which one is a Drasha and Which one is a Halacha L' Moshe Misinai?
- 2) Why do we need any special source?

Sukkah is מצות עשה שהזמן גרמא
Women would be פטורות anyway.

Yom Kippur השוה הכתוב אשה לאיש לכל עונשין שבתורה

Women would have to fast anyway.

V. רבא and אב"י

Succa is the הלכתא

אב"י

Havah Amina	Why Needed
תשבו כעין תדורו	Just like dwelling = husband & wife
Might think	חייבות Women
Therefore	Need הלכתא to exempt

רבא

Havah Amina	Why Needed
גרזירה שוה חמשה עשר from Pesach	Women חייבות in matzah
Might think	Women חייבות in sukkah
Therefore	Need הלכתא to exempt

VI. So What Is “הַאֲזָרָח” Used For?

Final Use	What It Teaches
הַאֲזָרָח בישראל	Includes גרים
Without it	Might exclude converts as they would not be called “citizens”

VII. Yom Kippur — Why Need Pasuk?

Women’s obligation comes from:

איש או אשה
השוה הכתוב אשה לאיש לכל עונשין שבתורה

So why הַאֲזָרָח?

Answer	What It Adds
תוספת עינוי	Extension of Yom Kippur before nightfall
Without it	Women might be exempt from the extension altogether
